

# BIG DATA ENSURES THE SAFETY DEVELOPMENT OF CHINA CIVIL AVIATION

## 大数据助力中国民航安全发展

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## Outline 目录

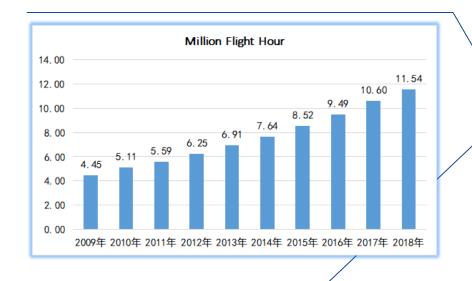


- 1. Overview of CAAC FOQA Station 中国民航飞行品质监控基站概述
- 2. Big Data Oriented Safety 大数据在安全领域应用
- 3. Future Development 未来发展规划

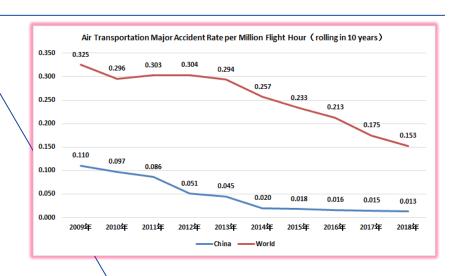




China civil aviation has been keeping fast growth for 30+ years.
中国民航一直保持持续快速发展

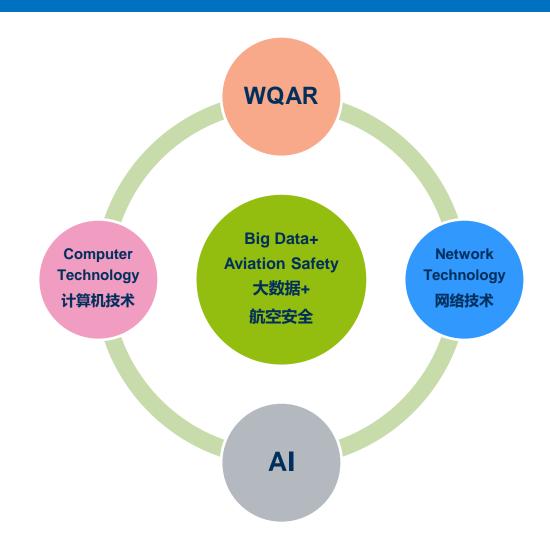


China civil aviation has been keeping low accident rate. 中国民航事故率保持持续下降





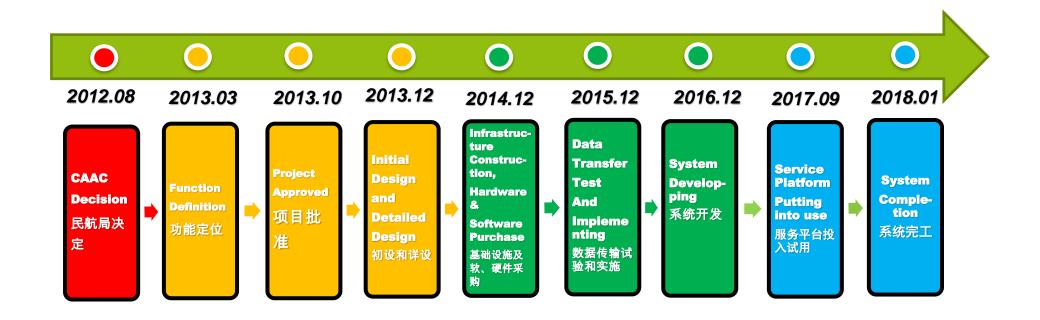
## 1. Overview of CAAC FOQA Station局方基站概述







#### Milestone of CAAC FOQA Station 局方基站里程碑







### CAAC FOQA Station 局方基站



Core Function 核心功能

CAAC Supervision Tool 局方监管工具



Rasic Requirements 基本要求

> Data Security 数据安全



Key Task 重要任务

Manage the Safety Trend and Risk Promote the Honest Safety Culture 掌握安全趋势,促进 行业诚信文化





#### Policy & Regulation of CAAC 民航局政策和规章

1

#### Policy 政策

CAAC made the policy on Wireless QAR installed on transport aircraft 民航局制定了无线QAR改装政策

2

#### Advisory Circular 咨询通告

CAAC issued one AC of CCAR396 on QAR Information Management 民航局颁布了《飞行品质监控信息报送管理规定》

3

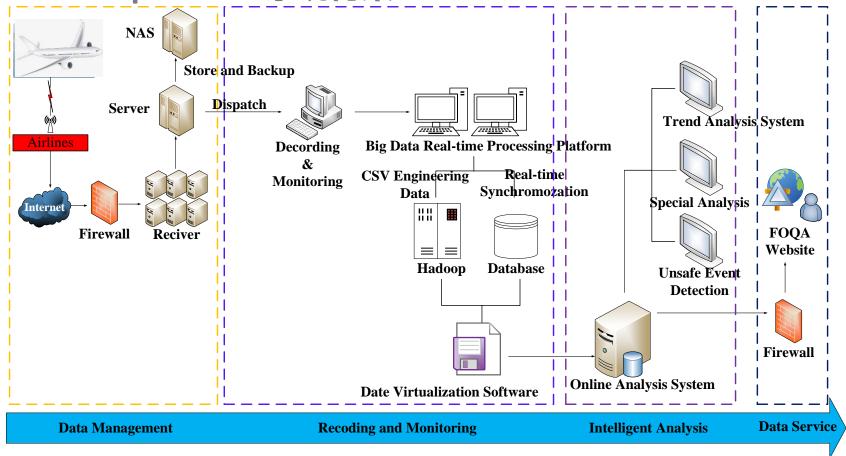
#### Management File 管理文件

CAAC issued one MD of CCAR396 on FOQA RED EVENT Investigation Management 民航局颁布了《飞行品质监控红色事件信息核查管理办法》



## 1. Overview of CAAC FOQA Station局方基站概述

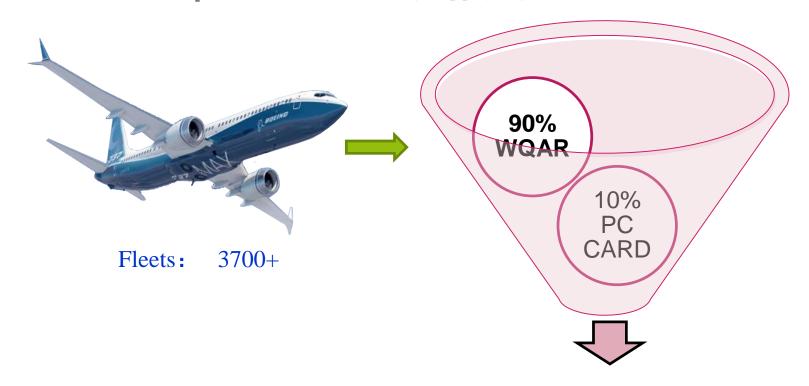
System Composition 系统构架







## QAR Data Acquisition QAR数据获取



16000+ Flights/day



## CAAC FOQA Monitoring Items Setting 制定局方监控标准

_									
<u> </u>	局方基站监控项目和标准								
序号	监控项目	监控参数	监控点	茲色预警	傷差限定值 権色預警	红色預警	特维时间	备注	
1	直线滑行速度大	地速	地面滑行	>30 km	>40 km	- LONE	3 s	跑道上除外	
2	转弯滑行速度大	地速	地面滑行	>15 km	>18 km	_	2 s	大于60°的转弯	
3	起飞滑跑方向不稳定	磁航向,前空地开关	对正跑道,接通起 飞马力至前轮离地	>3°	>5°	>10°	2 s	_	
4	超过最大起飞重量	全重	_	_	_	>最大起飞结构 重量(kg)	_	_	
5	中断起飞	空速,最大空速,地速	_	_	_	探測到	_	地速大于100 km	
6	起飞形态警告	_	_	_	_	探測到	10s	按下TOGA	
7	抬前轮速度大	空速,前空地开关	抬前轮时刻	>(V <sub>R</sub> +15) km	>(V <sub>R</sub> +20) km	_	_	_	
8	抬前轮速度小	空速,前空地开关	抬前轮时刻	<vg km<="" td=""><td>&lt;(V<sub>R</sub>-5) kn</td><td>_</td><td>_</td><td>_</td></vg>	<(V <sub>R</sub> -5) kn	_	_	_	
9	离地速度大	空速,主空地开关	主轮离地时刻	>(V <sub>2</sub> +25) km	>(V <sub>2</sub> +30) kn	_	_	_	
10	离地速度小	空速,主空地开关	主轮离地时刻	<v<sub>2 km</v<sub>	<(V <sub>2</sub> -5) kn	_	_	_	
11	离地仰角大	仰角,主空地开关	主轮离地时刻	>80%的机型擦尾角度	>90%的机型擦尾角度	机型擦尾角度	_	机型擦尾角见下注解	
12	抬前轮速率大	仰角,前空地开关, 主空地开关	仰角2至12度间的 平均俯仰率	>3.5°/s	>4°/s	_	_	_	
13	抬前轮速率小	俯仰率,前空地开关, 主空地开关	仰角2至12度间的 平均俯仰率	<1.3°/s	<1°/s	_	_	_	
14	超过轮胎限制速度	地連	飞机在地面	_	>195 km	_	_	_	
15	初始爬升速度大	空速,AAL	11 m(35 ft)~ 305 m(1000 ft)	>(V <sub>2</sub> +30) kn	>(V <sub>2</sub> +35) kn	_	2 s	_	
16	初始爬升速度小	空速,AAL	11 m(35 ft)~ 305 m(1000 ft)	_	<v<sub>2 kn</v<sub>	_	2 s	_	
17	起飞坡度大	坡度,AAL	0~11 m(35 ft)(含)	>5°	>6°	>10°	_	_	
18	爬升坡度大	坡度,AAL	11 m(35 ft)~ 122 m(400 ft)(含)	>20°	>25°	_	2 s	_	
19	坡度大	坡度,AAL	122 m(400ft)以上	>30°	>35°	_	2 s	_	





## CAAC FOQA Monitoring Items Setting 制定局方监控标准



A/C TYPE 机型 12



Monitoring Items 监控项目 75 Red Event

Red Event红色事件 31



#### New FOQA Monitoring Items Setting 增加新监控项目

1. Set new monitoring item, including "IAS disagree", "IAS unreliable" "AOA disagree" etc.

设置新的监控标准,包括"空速不一致"、"空速不可靠"、"迎角不一致"等

2. Start to monitor the aircraft with monitoring conditions

对具备监控条件的飞机已经开始监控

3. Add the necessary parameters, such as IAS\_R,

AOA\_R, and so on to the aircraft without monitoring conditions

对不具备监控条件的机型,增加右空速、右迎角等其他重要参数。





#### "3 – Level" Data Analysis Methodology 三级数据分析方法



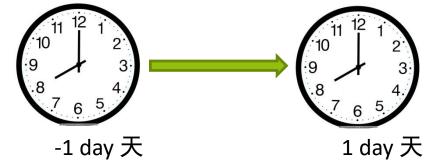




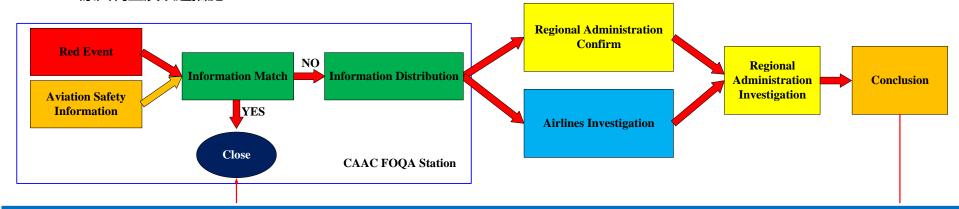
#### Event Based Monitoring 基于事件的监控

#### Daily monitoring period:

每日监控时间段



- Red Events Identification and Comparison with Aviation Safety Information
   红色事件判读并与航安信息比较
- Root Causes Investigation and Correction Suggestion原因调查及改进措施





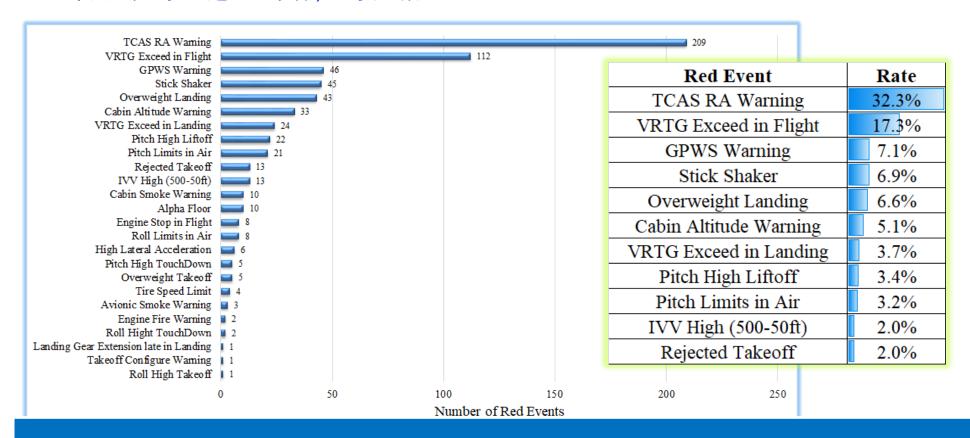
## Event Based Monitoring 基于事件的监控





#### Event Based Monitoring 基于事件的监控

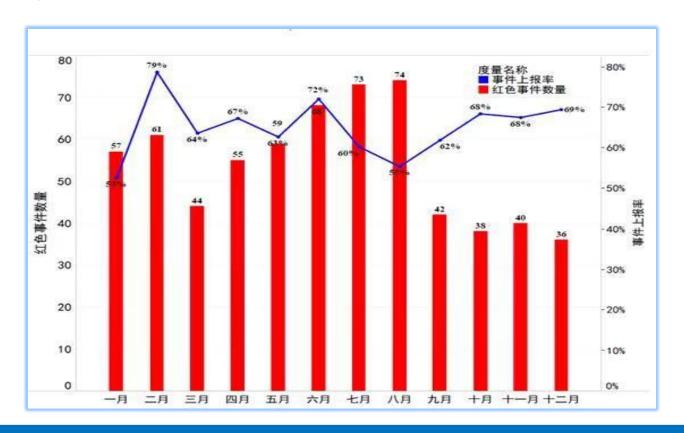
There are 647 RED EVENTs from January 2018 to December 2018, the main RED EVENT are: 2018年共监控到647起红色事件,主要包括:





#### Event Based Monitoring 基于事件的监控

Red Events Reports Rate 红色事件数量及上报率







#### Data Based Trend Analysis 基于数据的趋势分析

#### A study of $\Delta$ Vref and RWY remaining in Dali airport (ZPDL)



LANDING AIRPORT: ZPDL SAMPLE NUMBERS: 2697

AVG APP SPD:  $136\pm2.7$ KTS AVG  $\Delta$ VREF:  $8.6\pm2.6$ KTS AVG WIND SPD MAX:  $10.5\pm5.5$ KTS AVG RWY REMAINING:  $6909\pm380$ FT

Class 1: 10kts	Group 1(△ <u>Vref</u> <10kts)	Group 2(△Vref≥10kts)	△Remaining	
	(N=2025)	(N=672)	Distance	
Distance from TD	6918±368ft	6880±415ft	38	
to end of RWY	(TDP 1611ft)	(TDP 1650ft)		
Class 2: 15kts	Group 1 (△Vref<15kts)	Group2(△Vref≥15kts)	△ Remaining	
	(N=2640)	(N=57)	Distance	
Distance from TD	6911±380ft	6809±421kt	102	
to end of RWY	(TDP 1619ft)	(TDP 1721ft)		
Class 3: 18kts	Group 1 (△Vref<18kts)	Group 2(△Vref≥18kts)	△ Remaining	
	(N=2687)	(N=10)	Distance	
Distance from TD	6910±380ft	6580±399kt	330	
to end of RWY	(TDP 1620ft)	(TDP 1950ft)		

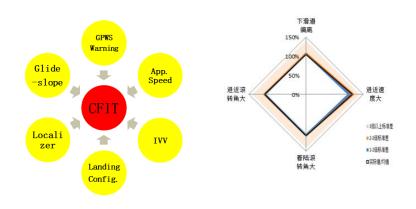
研究速度和剩余跑道长度之间的关系, 分析大理机场冲出跑道风险。

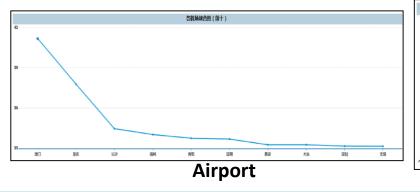


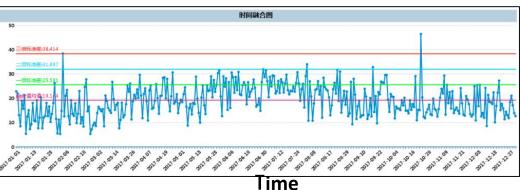


CFIT & LOC & Runway Safety 可控飞行撞地、失控、跑道安全











## Risk Management 风险管理 GPWS warning at ZPCW 沧源机场地形警告



Analyze the causes;

Distribute special risk warning;

Urge equipment manufacturers to modify database.

分析地形警告原因,发布特殊风险预警; 敦促 设备厂商修改地形数据库。



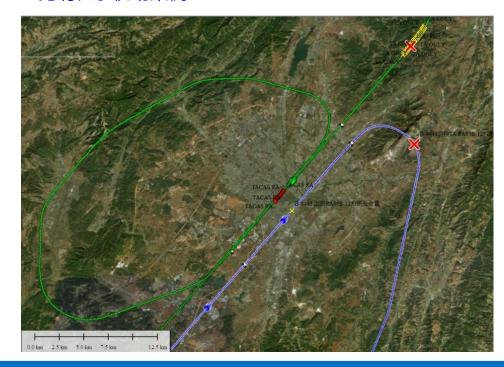


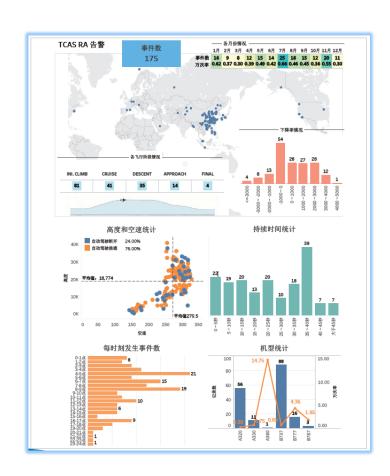




#### TCAS RA Warning /TCAS RA 警告

- ◆ Geographical distribution & parameter statistics 地理分布及相关参数统计
- ◆ A study in Kunming airport (ZPPP) 昆明长水机场案例

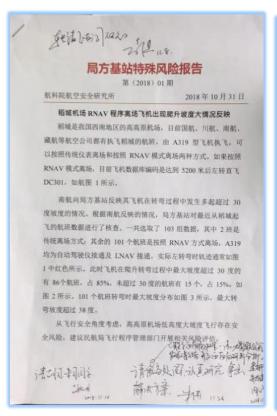


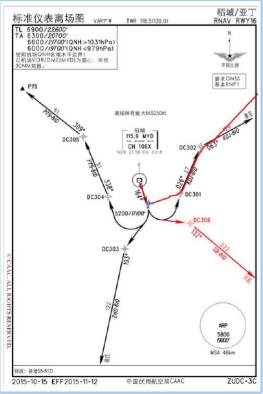


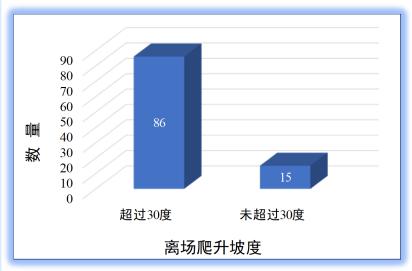




High Roll of RNAV Climb at ZUDC 稻城机场RNAV离场爬升坡度大



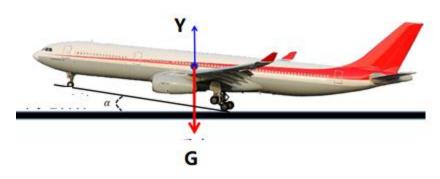








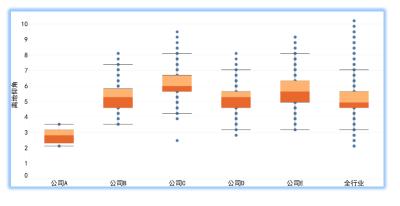
Low Pitch at Lift-off 某航空公司某型飞机离地仰角小

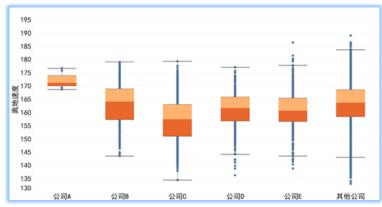


Discover the operational problem: 发现运行中存在的问题:

Low Pitch, High IAS at lift-off 离地时刻仰角小、速度大

- Increasing the risk of overrun 增加冲出跑道风险
- Decreasing aircraft obstacle overtaking ability at low altitude 降低飞机低高度越障能力

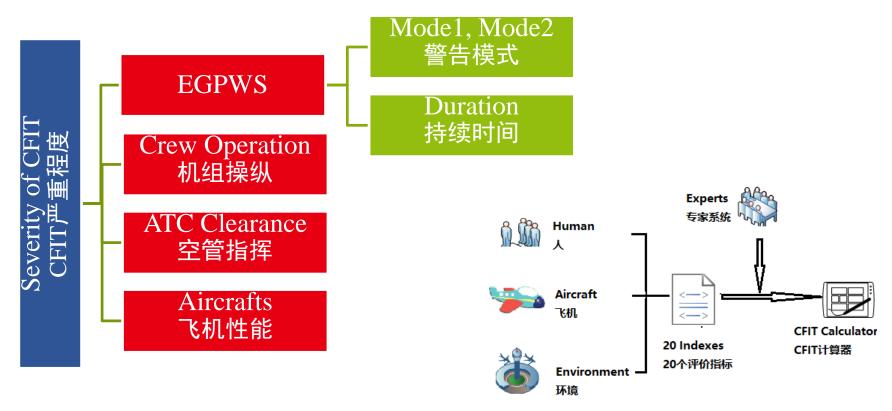








Severity Calculator of CFIT 可控飞行撞地严重程度计算器





Risk Management 风险管理

Risk of Specific Airports 特殊机场风险管



Airport Flight Operation Risk System (AFORS)







#### Gathering the Strength of Industrial Experts凝聚行业专家力量

- 1. Set up the industrial expert database 建立了行业专家库
- 2. Research on the major risks with big data 针对重大安全风险利用大数据开展研究



TCAS RA Warning



**Risk of Specific Airports** 



Low-altitude Unstable Approach



Tail Strikes and Hard Landing



Severity Calculator of CFIT





#### Information Distribution 信息发布

Website: http://caacfoqa.castc.org.cn

- ◆ Open to CAAC, Airlines 向局方、航空公司开放
- ◆ Promote the aviation safety information sharing 促进安全信息共享
- ◆ Main function: 主要功能:
  - (1) Airlines reporting the basic aircraft data 航空公司上报飞机基础信息
  - (2) RED EVENT process platform 红色事件处理平台
  - (3) On-Line date browse and analysis 在线数据浏览和分析





#### 1. Analysis Report 专题分析报告



#### 2. Risk Report 特殊风险报告



#### 3. Daily Monitoring Report 监控日报



# 3. Annual statistical report 年度统计报告



# 5. Research Report 研究报告



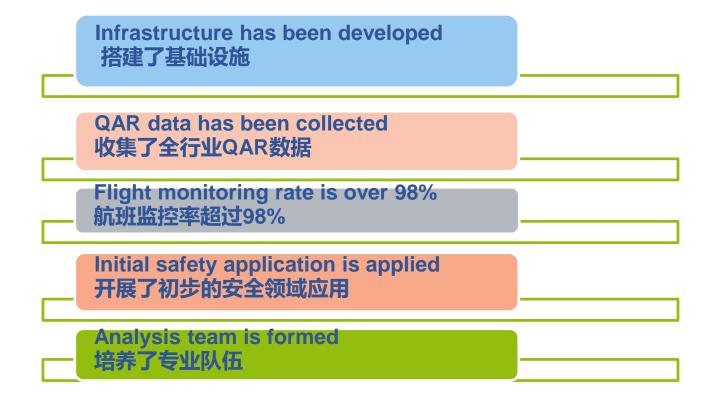
# 6. Risk Warning Report 风险预警报告







# Achievements of Phase I of FOQA Station of CAAC 局方基站一期成果



## 3. Future Development 未来发展



#### Phase II of FOQA Station of CAAC 二期局方基站建设



基站二期建设 Phase II of CAAC FOQA Station



# THANK YOU! 谢谢!

Liling Yu 俞力玲

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